

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF OHIO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

CHRISTOPHER J. HOWDER

§ **JUDGMENT IN A CRIMINAL CASE**

§

§

§ Case Number: **3:15-CR-00103-JGC(2)**

§ USM Number: **60776-060**

§ **David Lee Klucas**

§ Defendant's Attorney

THE DEFENDANT:

<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	pleaded guilty to count(s)	1s, 3s, 4s, 6s, 9s, 10s, 17s, 20s-26s of the superseding indictment
<input type="checkbox"/>	pleaded guilty to count(s) before a U.S. Magistrate Judge, which was accepted by the court.	
<input type="checkbox"/>	pleaded nolo contendere to count(s) which was accepted by the court	
<input type="checkbox"/>	was found guilty on count(s) after a plea of not guilty	

The defendant is adjudicated guilty of these offenses:

Title & Section / Nature of Offense

18:1349 Conspiracy To Commit Mail & Wire Fraud
18:1341 Mail Fraud
18:1341 Mail Fraud
18:1341 Mail Fraud
18:1341 Mail Fraud

Offense Ended

03/05/2015
03/05/2015
03/05/2015
03/05/2015
03/05/2015

Count

1s
3s
4s
6s
9s

The defendant is sentenced as provided in pages 2 through
to the Sentencing Reform Act of 1984.

of this judgment. The sentence is imposed pursuant

- ☐ The defendant has been found not guilty on count(s)
☐ Count(s) ☐ is ☐ are dismissed on the motion of the United States

It is ordered that the defendant must notify the United States attorney for this district within 30 days of any change of name, residence, or mailing address until all fines, restitution, costs, and special assessments imposed by this judgment are fully paid. If ordered to pay restitution, the defendant must notify the court and United States attorney of material changes in economic circumstances.

April 3, 2017

Date of Imposition of Judgment

/s/ James G. Carr

Signature of Judge

James G. Carr Sr. U.S. District Judge

Name and Title of Judge

April 17, 2017

Date

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ADDITIONAL COUNTS OF CONVICTION

<u>Title & Section / Nature of Offense</u>	<u>Offense Ended</u>	<u>Count</u>
18:1341 Mail Fraud	03/05/2015	10s
18:1341 Mail Fraud	03/05/2015	17s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	20s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	21s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	22s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	23s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	24s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	25s
18:1343 Wire Fraud	03/05/2015	26s

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IMPRISONMENT

The defendant is hereby committed to the custody of the United States Bureau of Prisons to be imprisoned for a total term of:
84 months as to each count, all counts to run concurrently .

- ☒ The court makes the following recommendations to the Bureau of Prisons:
- That the defendant be housed at a facility as close to Toledo, OH as possible.

- ☐ The defendant is remanded to the custody of the United States Marshal.
☐ The defendant shall surrender to the United States Marshal for this district:

☐ at ☐ a.m. ☐ p.m. on

☐ as notified by the United States Marshal.

- ☒ The defendant shall surrender for service of sentence at the institution designated by the Bureau of Prisons:

- ☐ before 2 p.m. on
☒ as notified by the United States Marshal.
☐ as notified by the Probation or Pretrial Services Office.

RETURN

I have executed this judgment as follows:

Defendant delivered on _____ to

at _____, with a certified copy of this judgment.

UNITED STATES MARSHAL

By
DEPUTY UNITED STATES MARSHAL

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SUPERVISED RELEASE

Upon release from imprisonment, the defendant shall be on supervised release for a term of : **3 years as to each count, each count to run concurrently.**

MANDATORY CONDITIONS

1.	You must not commit another federal, state or local crime.		
2.	You must not unlawfully possess a controlled substance.		
3.	You must refrain from any unlawful use of a controlled substance. You must submit to one drug test within 15 days of release from imprisonment and at least two periodic drug tests thereafter, as determined by the court.		
	<input type="checkbox"/>	The above drug testing condition is suspended, based on the court's determination that you	
		pose a low risk of future substance abuse. <i>(check if applicable)</i>	
4.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	You must cooperate in the collection of DNA as directed by the probation officer. <i>(check if applicable)</i>	
5.	<input type="checkbox"/>	You must comply with the requirements of the Sex Offender Registration and Notification Act (42 U.S.C. § 16901, et seq.)	
		as directed by the probation officer, the Bureau of Prisons, or any state sex offender registration agency in which you	
		reside, work, are a student, or were convicted of a qualifying offense. <i>(check if applicable)</i>	
6.	<input type="checkbox"/>	You must participate in an approved program for domestic violence. <i>(check if applicable)</i>	

You must comply with the standard conditions that have been adopted by this court as well as with any other conditions on the attached page.

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STANDARD CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

As part of your supervised release, you must comply with the following standard conditions of supervision. These conditions are imposed because they establish the basic expectations for your behavior while on supervision and identify the minimum tools needed by probation officers to keep informed, report to the court about, and bring about improvements in your conduct and condition.

1. You must report to the probation office in the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside within 72 hours of your release from imprisonment, unless the probation officer instructs you to report to a different probation office or within a different time frame.
2. After initially reporting to the probation office, you will receive instructions from the court or the probation officer about how and when you must report to the probation officer, and you must report to the probation officer as instructed.
3. You must not knowingly leave the federal judicial district where you are authorized to reside without first getting permission from the court or the probation officer.
4. You must answer truthfully the questions asked by your probation officer.
5. You must live at a place approved by the probation officer. If you plan to change where you live or anything about your living arrangements (such as the people you live with), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
6. You must allow the probation officer to visit you at any time at your home or elsewhere, and you must permit the probation officer to take any items prohibited by the conditions of your supervision that he or she observes in plain view.
7. You must work full time (at least 30 hours per week) at a lawful type of employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you do not have full-time employment you must try to find full-time employment, unless the probation officer excuses you from doing so. If you plan to change where you work or anything about your work (such as your position or your job responsibilities), you must notify the probation officer at least 10 days before the change. If notifying the probation officer at least 10 days in advance is not possible due to unanticipated circumstances, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours of becoming aware of a change or expected change.
8. You must not communicate or interact with someone you know is engaged in criminal activity. If you know someone has been convicted of a felony, you must not knowingly communicate or interact with that person without first getting the permission of the probation officer.
9. If you are arrested or questioned by a law enforcement officer, you must notify the probation officer within 72 hours.
10. You must not own, possess, or have access to a firearm, ammunition, destructive device, or dangerous weapon (i.e., anything that was designed, or was modified for, the specific purpose of causing bodily injury or death to another person such as nunchakus or tasers).
11. You must not act or make any agreement with a law enforcement agency to act as a confidential human source or informant without first getting the permission of the court.
12. If the probation officer determines that you pose a risk to another person (including an organization), the probation officer may require you to notify the person about the risk and you must comply with that instruction. The probation officer may contact the person and confirm that you have notified the person about the risk.
13. You must follow the instructions of the probation officer related to the conditions of supervision.

U.S. Probation Office Use Only

A U.S. probation officer has instructed me on the conditions specified by the court and has provided me with a written copy of this judgment containing these conditions. I understand additional information regarding these conditions is available at the www.uscourts.gov.

Defendant's Signature _____

Date _____

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SPECIAL CONDITIONS OF SUPERVISION

Financial Disclosure

You must provide the probation officer with access to any requested financial information and authorize the release of any financial information. The probation office may share financial information with the U.S. Attorney's Office.

No New Debt/Credit

You must not incur new credit charges or open additional lines of credit without the approval of the probation officer.

Financial Windfall Condition

You must apply all monies received from income tax refunds, lottery winnings, judgments, and/or any other anticipated or unexpected financial gains to the outstanding court-ordered financial obligation.

Substance Abuse Testing

You must submit to substance abuse testing to determine if you have used a prohibited substance. You must not attempt to obstruct or tamper with the testing methods.

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CRIMINAL MONETARY PENALTIES

The defendant must pay the total criminal monetary penalties under the schedule of payments on Sheet 6.

	<u>Assessment</u>	<u>JVTA Assesment*</u>	<u>Fine</u>	<u>Restitution</u>
TOTALS	\$1,400.00		\$.00	\$587,799.80

- ☐ The determination of restitution is deferred until *An Amended Judgment in a Criminal Case (AO245C)* will be entered after such determination.
- ☐ The defendant must make restitution (including community restitution) to the following payees in the amount listed below.

If the defendant makes a partial payment, each payee shall receive an approximately proportioned payment. However, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3664(i), all nonfederal victims must be paid before the United States is paid.

See attached pages

- ☐ Restitution amount ordered pursuant to plea agreement \$
- ☐ The defendant must pay interest on restitution and a fine of more than \$2,500, unless the restitution or fine is paid in full before the fifteenth day after the date of the judgment, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(f). All of the payment options on Sheet 6 may be subject to penalties for delinquency and default, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3612(g).
- ☒ The court determined that the defendant does not have the ability to pay interest and it is ordered that:
- | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement is waived for the | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> restitution |
| <input type="checkbox"/> the interest requirement for the | <input type="checkbox"/> fine | <input type="checkbox"/> restitution is modified as follows: |

* Justice for Victims of Trafficking Act of 2015, Pub. L. No. 114-22

** Findings for the total amount of losses are required under Chapters 109A, 110, 110A, and 113A of Title 18 for offenses committed on or after September 13, 1994, but before April 23, 1996.

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SCHEDULE OF PAYMENTS

Having assessed the defendant's ability to pay, payment of the total criminal monetary penalties is due as follows:

- A** ☐ Lump sum payments of \$ _____ due immediately, balance due
☐ not later than _____, or
☐ in accordance ☐ C, ☐ D, ☐ E, or ☐ F below; or
- B** ☒ Payment to begin immediately (may be combined with ☐ C, ☐ D, or ☒ F below); or
- C** ☐ Payment in equal _____ (*e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly*) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (*e.g., months or years*), to commence _____ (*e.g., 30 or 60 days*) after the date of this judgment; or
- D** ☐ Payment in equal 20 (*e.g., weekly, monthly, quarterly*) installments of \$ _____ over a period of _____ (*e.g., months or years*), to commence _____ (*e.g., 30 or 60 days*) after release from imprisonment to a term of supervision; or
- E** ☐ Payment during the term of supervised release will commence within _____ (*e.g., 30 or 60 days*) after release from imprisonment. The court will set the payment plan based on an assessment of the defendant's ability to pay at that time; or
- F** ☒ Special instructions regarding the payment of criminal monetary penalties: SEE PAGE 9
It is ordered that the Defendant shall pay to the United States a special assessment of \$1,400.00 for Counts 1s, 3s, 4s, 6s, 9s, 10s, 17s, 20s, 21s, 22s, 23s, 24s, 25s and 26s which shall be due immediately. Said special assessment shall be paid to the Clerk, U.S. District Court.

Unless the court has expressly ordered otherwise, if this judgment imposes imprisonment, payment of criminal monetary penalties is due during imprisonment. All criminal monetary penalties, except those payments made through the Federal Bureau of Prisons' Inmate Financial Responsibility Program, are made to the clerk of the court.

The defendant shall receive credit for all payments previously made toward any criminal monetary penalties imposed.

- ☐ Joint and Several
See above for Defendant and Co-Defendant Names and Case Numbers (*including defendant number*), Total Amount, Joint and Several Amount, and corresponding payee, if appropriate.
- ☐ Defendant shall receive credit on his restitution obligation for recovery from other defendants who contributed to the same loss that gave rise to defendant's restitution obligation.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the cost of prosecution.
- ☐ The defendant shall pay the following court cost(s):
- ☒ The defendant shall forfeit the defendant's interest in the following property to the United States:
See Page 10

Payments shall be applied in the following order: (1) assessment, (2) restitution principal, (3) restitution interest, (4) fine principal, (5) fine interest, (6) community restitution, (7) JVT Assessment, (8) penalties, and (9) costs, including cost of prosecution and court costs.

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ADDITIONAL MONETARY PENALTIES

Restitution

Restitution shall be ordered in an amount of \$587,799.80 by the Court payable to the identified victims as presented in the government loss charts. Restitution shall be paid through the Clerk of the U.S. District Court. Restitution is due and payable immediately.

The defendant shall pay 25% of his gross income per month, through the Federal Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Responsibility Program. If a restitution balance remains upon release from imprisonment, payment is to commence no later than 60 days following release from imprisonment to a term of supervised release. Restitution shall be paid at a rate of at least a minimum of 10% of the defendant's gross monthly income during the term of supervised release and thereafter as prescribed by law.

Notwithstanding establishment of a payment schedule, nothing shall prohibit the United States from executing or levying upon property of the defendant discovered before and after the date of this Judgment.

The Court waives the interest requirement in this case.

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ADDITIONAL FORFEITED PROPERTY

- a.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506986 in the amount of \$345.55, representing the contents of Bank of America account x4391.
- b.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506987 in the amount of \$995.00, representing the contents of Bank of America account x6593.
- c.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506988 in the amount of \$15,572.18, representing the contents of Bank of America account x7586.
- d.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506989 in the amount of \$38.71, representing the contents of Bank of America account x7703.
- e.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506990 in the amount of \$22,948.71, representing the contents of Bank of America account x7201.
- f.) Bank of America cashier's check number 9495506991 in the amount of \$2,395.09, representing the contents of Bank of America account x6101.